

Project Mi familia LOCA

□ Due date...20 de mayo



Agenda

- ❑ La llama caliente (vocabulary game)
 - ❑ Practice (8th grade)
 - ❑ Notes on GUSTAR (to like)
 - ❑ Notes: Nicaragua. Video of Nicaragua
 - ❑ Jeopardy of CULTURE.
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Calentamiento

- In this vocabulary, we all seat in the floor. Each person is part of group A or B (named by the teacher). Each student will have 4 vocabulary words. “Lorenzo” will pass from student to student. When you get Lorenzo, pick one of your cards and explain what your vocabulary word is, without saying the “direct translation” of the word. Only when someone in your group guesses correctly, you pass “Lorenzo” quickly to the person next to you
- The object of the game is TO NOT HAVE LORENZO when the CLOCK RINGS. Whoever has Lorenzo at the end, the whole team loses...

La llama caliente



Translate the following sentences...(8th grade)

☐ I am nice

☐ She is tall

☐ You are funny

☐ We are
desorganized

☐ They are naughty

☐ You all are
romantic

☐ She is pretty

☐ He is creative

☐ You (formal) are
blonde

☐ *It is difficult

☐ I am fat

☐ We are smart!!!

GUSTAR

(Not really “to like”)

GUSTAR = To like

- The verb *gustar* **IS NOT REALLY** translated the same way. The verb's meaning is really ***something/somebody is pleasing to...***
 - I like bananas = Me gustan los plátanos.
- In Spanish when we say that we like something, in reality we are saying that **something is pleasing us. Therefore the object is doing the action, not the subject.**

A little Grammar

- To use the verb GUSTAR we need two types of pronouns:
 - Indirect Object Pronouns : Me, Te, Le, Nos, Os, Les
 - Subject Pronouns : Yo, Tú, Él/Ella/Ud., Nosotros, Vosotros, Ellos/Ellas/Ustedes

ME (Me) = Yo (I)

TE (You) = Tú (You)

LE (Him/Her) = Él/Ella/Ud. (He/She/You formal)

NOS (Us) = Nosotros (We)

OS (You) = Vosotros (You “plural” or “y’all”)

LES (Them) = Ellos/Ellas/Ustedes (They/ you all)

Simple answer...

- ME (Yo)
- TE (Tú)
- LE
(Él/Ella/Ud.)
- NOS
(Nosotros)
- OS
(Vosotros)
- LES
(Ellos/Ellas/Ustedes)



GUSTA (1 thing)



GUSTAN (2 or more)

Some examples with both singular and plural things we could like...

- I like painting = Painting pleases me
 - Me gusta pintar.
 - **Pintar is singular b/c it is a singular action, therefore we use “gusta”
- I like shoes = Shoes please me
 - Me gustan los zapatos
 - Los zapatos are plural. Because the object we like is plural, we use “gustan”
- You like soccer = Soccer pleases you
 - Te gusta el fútbol
- You like sports = Sports please you
 - Te gustan los deportes

- He likes soccer
 - **Le** gusta el fútbol
- She likes soccer
 - **Le** gusta el fútbol
- You (formal) likes soccer
 - **Le** gusta el fútbol
- It likes soccer
 - **Le** gusta el fútbol
- ***Since the IOP “le” does not specify anyone other than a singular person, we might need to add more detail, so that the listener or reader has more information on who we’re talking about....

The personal “A”

To add more detail and/or specify who we’re talking about we use the personal “a”

- A Daniela, le gusta pintar
 - (Daniela likes painting = Painting pleases Daniela)
- A Pedro, le gusta cocinar
 - (Pedro likes cooking = Cooking is pleasing to Pedro)
- A él, le gusta correr
 - He likes running = Running pleases him
- A Ud., le gusta leer
 - You (formal) like reading = Reading pleases you (formal)

More examples...

- Nos gusta la clase
 - We like the class
- Nos gustan las clases
 - We like the classes
- Os gusta la comida de la cafetería
 - Y'all like the cafeteria food
- Os gustan las galletas
 - Y'all like the cookies

- **Les gusta mirar la televisión**
 - They like to watch tv
- **Les gustan los videojuegos**
 - They like video games

*****The Ellos, Ellas, Uds. form runs into a similar problem as the Él, Ella, Ud. Form. We might want more detail about who is doing the liking. Once again, we use the personal “a”**

- **A los estudiantes, les gusta la clase de español.**
 - The students like Spanish class
- **A las chicas, les gusta hablar por telefono**
 - The girls like talking on the phone
- **A Susana, Juan, y Maria , les gusta bailar**
 - Susana, Juan, and Maria like dancing

You can use the personal “a” for any form, but it can be redundant...

- A **mí**, me gusta nadar.
- A **tí**, te gusta nadar
- A **ella**, le gusta nadar**
 - A la cucaracha, le gusta comer - the cockroach (it) likes to eat
- A **Nosotros**, nos gusta nadar
- A **Vosotros**, os gusta nadar
- A **ellos**, les gusta nadar**
 - A los perros, les gustan correr – The dogs like to run

**You may insert any name(s) or people/objects (i.e. a subject that would be an “it” in English) where the underline is depending on its plurality.

Practica...

- Translate:

- I like the summer

Me gusta el verano

- You like the books

Te gustan los libros

- We like a pencil

Nos gusta un lápiz

- She likes the color red

Le gusta el color rojo

- They like the lights

Les gustan las luces