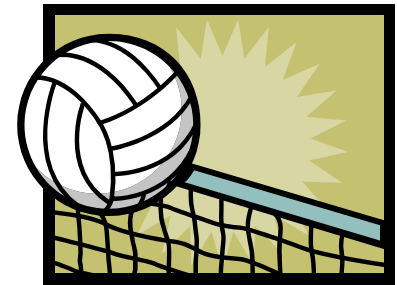
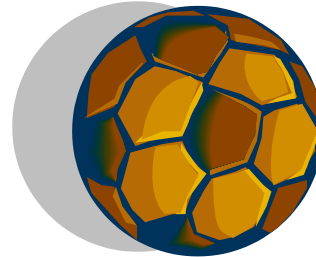


Unit 4: Hobbies (Los pasatiempos)

Students will learn how to speak about hobbies and pass times.



Quiz 3

1. Game, Match:
2. Soccer:
3. Player:
4. Museum:
5. Downtown:
6. La piscina:
7. El esquí:
8. La iglesia:
9. La natación:

6° período: Actividad de escuchar

- Actividad P. 105 Act. 1, 2, 3



- Actividad P. 106 Act. 4



Translate

- I love to go hiking in the mountains. It is fun and healthy (saludable). Every year we go to the Andes and we visit the little towns (pueblos). We also ski! This year we are going to climb the Aconcagua, the tallest mountain in the Andes. It is going to be so interesting!!

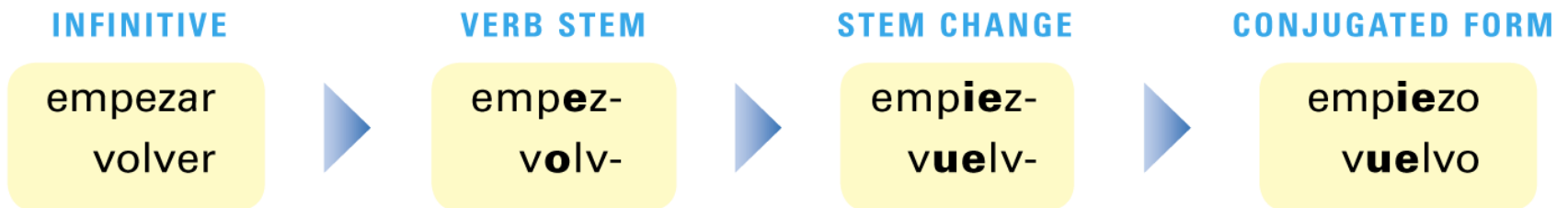


NOTES: STEM CHANGING VERBS

P. 129-130

4.2 Stem-changing verbs: e→ie, o→ue

ANTE TODO Stem-changing verbs deviate from the normal pattern of regular verbs. In stem-changing verbs, the stressed vowel of the stem changes when the verb is conjugated.



4.2 Stem-changing verbs: e→ie, o→ue

- ▶ In many verbs, such as **empezar** (*to begin*), the stem vowel changes from **e** to **ie**. Note that the **nosotros/as** and **vosotros/as** forms don't have a stem change.

The verb **empezar** (e:ie) (*to begin*)

Singular forms

yo	empiezo
tú	empiezas
Ud./él/ella	empieza

Plural forms

nosotros/as	empezamos
vosotros/as	empezáis
Uds./ellos/ellas	empiezan



4.2 Stem-changing verbs: e→ie, o→ue

- ▶ In many other verbs, such as **volver** (*to return*), the stem vowel changes from **o** to **ue**. The **nosotros/as** and **vosotros/as** forms have no stem change.

The verb **volver** (o:ue) (*to return*)

Singular forms

yo	vuelvo
tú	vuelves
Ud./él/ella	vuelve

Plural forms

nosotros/as	volvemos
vosotros/as	volvéis
Uds./ellos/ellas	vuelven

4.2 Stem-changing verbs: e→ie, o→ue

- ▶ To help you identify stem-changing verbs, they will appear as follows throughout the text:

empezar (e:ie), volver (o:ue)

4.2 Stem-changing verbs: e→ie, o→ue

Common stem-changing verbs

e:ie

cerrar	<i>to close</i>
comenzar (a + inf.)	<i>to begin</i>
empezar (a + inf.)	<i>to begin</i>
entender	<i>to understand</i>
pensar	<i>to think</i>
perder	<i>to lose; to miss</i>
preferir (+ inf.)	<i>to prefer</i>
querer (+ inf.)	<i>to want; to love</i>

o:ue

almorzar	<i>to have lunch</i>
contar	<i>to count; to tell</i>
dormir	<i>to sleep</i>
encontrar	<i>to find</i>
mostrar	<i>to show</i>
poder (+ inf.)	<i>to be able to; can</i>
recordar	<i>to remember</i>
volver	<i>to return</i>

4.2 Stem-changing verbs: e→ie, o→ue

- ▶ **Jugar** (*to play* a sport or game), is the only Spanish verb that has a **u:ue** stem change. **Jugar** is followed by **a** + [*definite article*] when the name of a sport or game is mentioned.



4.2 Stem-changing verbs: e→ie, o→ue

- ▶ **Comenzar** and **empezar** require the preposition **a** when they are followed by an infinitive.

Comienzan a jugar a las siete.
They begin playing at seven.

Ana **empieza a** escribir una postal.
Ana starts to write a postcard.

4.2 Stem-changing verbs: e→ie, o→ue

- ▶ **Pensar** + [*infinitive*] means *to plan or to intend to do something*. **Pensar en** means *to think about someone or something*.

¿**Piensan** ir al gimnasio?
Are you planning to go to the gym?

¿**En** qué **piensas**?
What are you thinking about?

4.2 Stem-changing verbs: e→ie, o→ue



¡INTÉNTALO!

Provide the present tense forms of these verbs. The first item in each column has been done for you.

cerrar (e:ie)

1. Ustedes cierran.
2. Tú _____.
3. Nosotras _____.
4. Mi hermano _____.
5. Yo _____.
6. Usted _____.
7. Los chicos _____.
8. Ella _____.

dormir (o:ue)

1. Mi abuela no duerme.
2. Yo no _____.
3. Tú no _____.
4. Mis hijos no _____.
5. Usted no _____.
6. Nosotros no _____.
7. Él no _____.
8. Ustedes no _____.

Tarea

- Complete pages 41 and 42 of CP