



Unit 5: Las vacaciones

Students will learn how discuss and plan a vacation, describe a hotel, talk about how you feel, talk about seasons and weather.

FINAL DE LA UNIDAD: 8 de marzo



Quiz vocabulary U5

1. La llave
2. El ascensor
3. El piso
4. La cama
5. Desordenado
6. Sad
7. Happy
8. Clean
9. Bored
10. Ready or Smart

New Song

- DIMELO!!!
- <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6NIreX5Mkqo>



Present Progressive

Present Progressive

- ▶ Is used to talk about what one is doing right at this moment
- ▶ Is equivalent to the –ing ending in English
- ▶ Must be used with a form of estar and NEVER ser

Forms of Estar

- ▶ estoy
- ▶ estás
- ▶ está
- ▶ estamos
- ▶ estáis
- ▶ están

Form the Present Progressive

► For an -AR verb:

- Take off the -AR ending, and add **-ando**

ejemplo-

Yo (bailar-pp) estoy bailando

► For an -ER or -IR verb:

- Take off the -ER or -IR ending and add **-iendo**

ejemplo-

Yo (comer-pp) estoy comiendo

Yo (escribir-pp) estoy escribiendo

Put the following verbs in Present Progressive

1. Mi madre (cantar-pp)
2. Sus abuelos (hablar-pp)
3. Nora (correr-pp)
4. Tú (omitir-pp)
5. Yo (sacar-pp)
6. Los perros (comer-pp)
7. Dolores (ver-pp)
8. Los alumnos (entender-pp)

1. Está cantando
2. Están hablando
3. Está corriendo
4. Estás omitiendo
5. Estoy sacando
6. Están comiendo
7. Está viendo
8. Están entendiendo

5.2 The present progressive**ANTE TODO**

Both Spanish and English use the present progressive, which consists of the present tense of the verb *to be* and the present participle (the *-ing* form in English).



5.2 The present progressive

- Form the present progressive with the present tense of **estar** and a present participle.

FORM OF ESTAR + PRESENT PARTICIPLE

Estoy **pescando.**
I am *fishing.*

FORM OF ESTAR + PRESENT PARTICIPLE

Estamos **comiendo.**
We are *eating.*

5.2 The present progressive

- The present participle of regular **-ar**, **-er**, and **-ir** verbs is formed as follows:

INFINITIVE

hablar
comer
escribir

STEM

habl-
com-
escrib-

ENDING

-ando
-iendo
-iendo

PRESENT PARTICIPLE

hablando
comiendo
escribiendo

5.2 The present progressive

► **¡Atención!** When the stem of an **-er** or **-ir** verb ends in a vowel, the present participle ends in **-yendo**.

INFINITIVE

leer
oír
traer

STEM

le-
o-
tra-

ENDING

-yendo
-yendo
-yendo

PRESENT PARTICIPLE

leyendo
oyendo
trayendo