

Project Mi familia LOCA

- Remember that is due on the 12th and 13th of December...



8º Calentamiento: Translate the following sentences...

I am nice

She is tall

You are funny

We are
desorganized

They are naughty

You all are
romantic

She is pretty

He is creative

You (formal) are
blonde

*It is difficult

I am fat

We are smart!!!

GUSTAR

(Not really “to like”)

Some examples with both singular and plural things we could like...

- I like painting = Painting pleases me
 - Me gusta pintar.
 - **Pintar is singular b/c it is a singular action, therefore we use “gusta”
- I like shoes = Shoes please me
 - Me gustan los zapatos
 - Los zapatos are plural. Because the object we like is plural, we use “gustan”
- You like soccer = Soccer pleases you
 - Te gusta el fútbol
- You like sports = Sports please you
 - Te gustan los deportes

- He likes soccer
 - Le gusta el fútbol
- She likes soccer
 - Le gusta el fútbol
- You (formal) likes soccer
 - Le gusta el fútbol
- It likes soccer
 - Le gusta el fútbol
- ***Since the DOP “le” does not specify anyone other than a singular person, we might need to add more detail, so that the listener or reader has more information on who we’re talking about....

The personal “A”

To add more detail and/or specify who we’re talking about we use the personal “a”

- A Daniela, le gusta pintar
 - (Daniela likes painting = Painting pleases Daniela)
- A Pedro, le gusta cocinar
 - (Pedro likes cooking = Cooking is pleasing to Pedro)
- A él, le gusta correr
 - He likes running = Running pleases him
- A Ud., le gusta leer
 - You (formal) like reading = Reading pleases you (formal)

More examples...

- Nos gusta la clase
 - We like the class
- Nos gustan las clases
 - We like the classes

- Os gusta la comida de la cafetería
 - Y'all like the cafeteria food
- Os gustan las galletas
 - Y'all like the cookies

- **Les gusta mirar la televisión**
 - They like to watch tv
- **Les gustan los videojuegos**
 - They like video games

*****The Ellos, Ellas, Uds. form runs into a similar problem as the Él, Ella, Ud. Form. We might want more detail about who is doing the liking. Once again, we use the personal “a”**

- **A los estudiantes, les gusta la clase de español.**
 - The students like Spanish class
- **A las chicas, les gusta hablar por telefono**
 - The girls like talking on the phone
- **A Susana, Juan, y Maria , les gusta bailar**
 - Susana, Juan, and Maria like dancing

You can use the personal “a” for any form, but it can be redundant...

- A **mí**, me gusta nadar.
- A **tí**, te gusta nadar
- A **ella**, le gusta nadar**
 - A la cucaracha, le gusta comer - the cockroach (it) likes to eat
- A **Nosotros**, nos gusta nadar
- A **Vosotros**, os gusta nadar
- A **ellos**, les gusta nadar**
 - A los perros, les gustan correr – The dogs like to run

**You may insert any name(s) or people/objects (i.e. a subject that would be an “it” in English) where the underline is depending on its plurality.

Practica...

- Translate:

- I like the summer

Me gusta el verano

- You like the books

Te gustan los libros

- We like a pencil

Nos gusta un lápiz

- She likes the color red

Le gusta el color rojo

- They like the lights

Les gustan las luces

Practica...

- Translate:

- I like to swim.

Me gusta nadar

- You like to dance.

Te gusta bailar

- ¿Do you like to listen to music?

Te gusta escuchar música

- He likes to spend time with friends.

[A él,] le gusta pasar tiempo con amigos

- Pedro likes to watch tv.

A Pedro, le gusta ver la tele

Work on your project...

- Begin selecting the people you are going to talk about.
 - Begin with telling me their name.
Ex:
 - Mi madre se llama....
 - Mi nombre es...
 - Choose the adjectives you are going to use for each one of them.
 - Write a draft!!!!
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Tarea

- Study for the vocabulary quiz this Friday. THE WHOLE LIST
 - Begin completing your draft.
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